

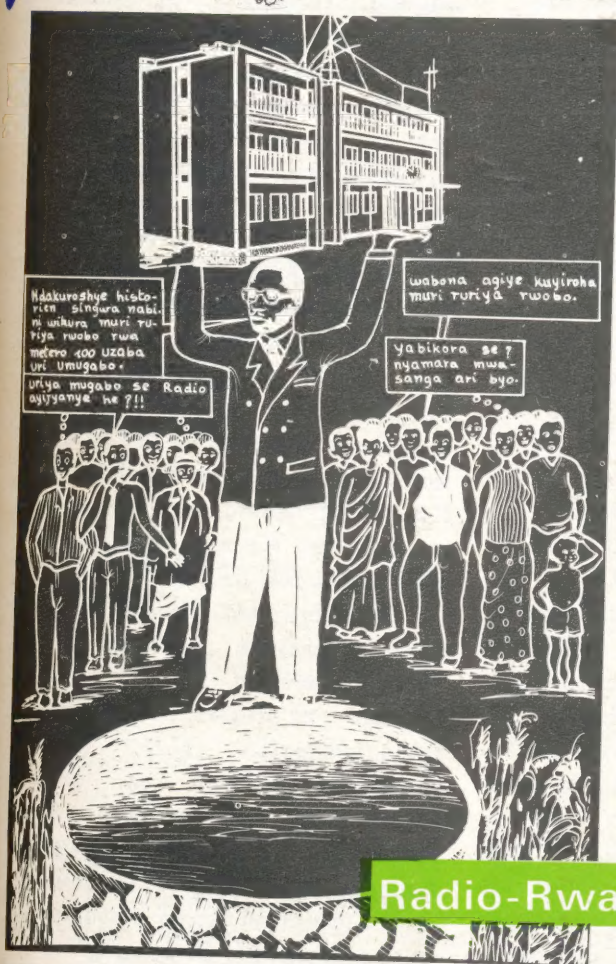
KANGURA

N°23



IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.

100 FRW



HAGATI YABO BOMBI KONGERE IDASANZWE YA
MRND IZAKORESHE AMATORA URUSHIJE UNDI
AMAJWI AYIYOBORE.

Radio-Rwanda mu rwobo rwa NAHIMANA.

- Ibisa n'ukuri ku rupfu rwa Dr. Grégoire KAYIBANDA.
- KAMEYA André na Gratien KARAMBIZI ibyiza basanga bene wabo ku rugamba.

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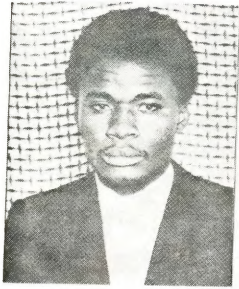
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RUBANDA IZAVUGIRWA NA NDE ?



Abaniga ibyiza baracyari benshi. Ntubaze ukuntu bamenya aho biri: inyungu zabo bwite ni zo zibaha umwete wo kudatahana impu zombi iyo babihiga. Nyamara nta wabura kwibaza ukuntu bagira ubuhanga bwo kubinyonga, noneho ugasanga abari batagereje byabageraho, barababazwa n'uko ubutegetsi bwo mu isi ya gatatu, bwanga bukarushaho abakorera neza cyane ubuhemu, n'ubutegetsi na gato, mu gihe ubwo ubutegetsi bukora nabi koko ibyagombaga kubagirira akamaro. Mu yandi magambo, ibyiza bikorwa nabi, naho ibibi bigakorwa neza; ibyo bibabaza abaturage, baramuka batagiye mu muhanda ngo babigagaze, mu matamatama yabo hakavugirwamo ngo ubutegetsi bw'igitugu butugeze igati.

Buri gihe iyo tuvugira rubanda tubanza gutekereza ku magambo abuze ikintu y'umwe mu barwanashyaka b'imena muri iki gihe, yatangajwe mu Isibo n° 20 asa n'aruga ngo ni umuhutu, azivugira, KANGURA ntiyigeze ayituma. Ariko wasubira inyuma ukareba umwanya afite mu ishyamba arimo, ugasanga bishoboka kuba hari abo yumva yavugira. Ikidutera kwibaza ni uko na we nta wamutumye ku ko nta matora yabanye kuba ngo abe ari muri iryo shyamba ku bw'amajwi yaba yarabonye mu mpande zose z'igihugu. Twe iyo tuzirikanye ibintu byo kuvugira no kurwana ku byo abandi bagomba, bafiteho uruhare, dusanga uwo murimo ushobora gutangwa n'amatora cyangwa ibitekerezo nangamadumbo (idées révolutionnaires).

Nk'uko nta Banyarwanda bakozwe amatora y'izuka» rya M.D.R. ivugururwa rya M.R.N.D., ivuka rya P.D.C., P.L., P.S.R., R.T.D. ariko ubu ayo mashyamba yose akaba ashaka kubavuganira mu bitekerezo no mu migambi inyuranye, ni nako iki kinyamakuru KANGURA kivugira abaturage kibona ko ari ngombwa, kuko akababaro kabo ubwako ari ko kakigezaho ubutumwa bwabo. None se ko ubwira uwumva atavunika, hari ugutuma kundi kurenze uko!

Abo tuvuganira bese, tubibakoreye mu kuri. Gusa muri iyi minsi, ibisambo bitahuwe n'ibinyamakuru, birakizwa na ya ntero yateye ngo ni uguharabika, cyangwa ngo ni amatiku, cyangwa ngo ni ugutunga agatoki. Abagomba kugenzurira rubanda - niba bagihari - akaguru bakakagera ku kandi, maze agati bakagaterera mu ryinyo. Abategetsi bateye batyo, bagafatanyaga, bakaba abaterahamwe mu kunoza ubuhemu bwabo ku buryo usanga ingamba babukorana zihwitse. Noneho ibyiza abategetsi b'u Rwanda bakorera Abanyarwanda nabi, ni uko badahaguruka ngo bagenzure niba icyuho cyaranzwe mu binyamakuru cyangwa mu bundi buryo, ari ukuri. Niba nabo ubwabo atari abahemu, ariko bakaba babona ibyo abahemuka bakora bakabihorera ubwo ni ibyitso byabo kuko, birumvikana, baba bafatanyije mu buryo buziguye cyangwa butaziguye. Abazi iby'amategeko ahana murabona iyo mubiganisha. None se ibinyamakuru byifujwe muri iki gihugu ubu akaba ari ubuho buhuye bimaze iki niba ubutegetsi bwanga urumuri rwabyo? Nyabuneka uru Rwanda nimurukize abajura! Nimuhere cyane cyane ku bateye kimwe nk'abavugiriza induru umushoferi wagavuye litiro icumi za lisansi kandi bo ibigega byayo babivoma nk'usya atanzitse. Aha turashaka kuvuga ko akora amakosa mu rwego ari mo. Ikibabaje ni uko abo mu nzego zo hejuru bo bakora amakosa ari mu rwego barimo arika ntabwo nk'uko bigenda ku bari mu nzego zo hasi.

Turamutse dufashe ingero za hafi, kubera ko nyine twizeye anketi zakozwe ku madosiye y'abarigishije umutungo wa Leta guhera ku bari muri KANGURA n° 20 kugera kuri n° 23 turasaba Leta, niba yumva ko koko ihagarariye Abanyarwanda by'ukuri, ko yakora iperereza ku bavuzwe, noneho abo itahuye ubusambo, mu gihe irimo ireba uko igomba kubishyura, ikabanza ikabakiza rubanda. Ikababakiza rwose amazi atararanga inkombe, cyangwa niba zaranarenzwe nk'uko bamwe babibona, hakakorwa kugomera bya ruba na bwangu, umwuzure utaraturudukana.

Muri urwo rwego rwo guharanira ubusugire bw'umutungo wa rubanda, turasaba ubutegetsi ko bwakemerera ruba Amaradiyo yigenga agakora. Maze abahemu Gisenyi - Information ibatangatangire habiri: muri KANGURA no kuri La Voix du Peuple. Uretse n'ibyo, igihe Abanyarwanda bagezemo, si abo gupakirwamo gusa ibitekerezo bya RADIO - RWANDA ikorera mu buviru buvanzwe n'ubwoba. Kubera ko hazaba habaye amahitamo amara ipfa, turizera ko Abanyarwanda batunze amaradiyo bazi Yongera. Imikorere myiza izatuma bigerwaho. Dufashe nk'urugero rw'iterambere ry'Abanyamerika (E.U.) batunze amaradiyo dusanga mu mwaka w'1924 hari hafi miliyoni eshatu z'amaradiyo. Mu 1942 tubwirwako disikuru ya Prezida F.D. Roosevelt muri Etazuni yumviswe n'abantu barenga miliyoni 61. Bivugwa ko mu bituma abaturunze amaradiyo biyongera ari uko imikorere y'amaradiyo yagiye irushaho kuba myiza agapiganwa, kandi akaba yarafashije cyane bamwe mu ba Perezida ba Etazuni. Ku ki rero u Rwanda rwinjiye mu mashyamba menshi rutakwemerera bwangu Amaradiyo yigenga gukora ngo abe yimenyereza, ayobokwe maze ruba aha mu minsi iri imbere ngo azagire icyo amarira Abaperezida bazajya batorwa mu buryo bwa «kijyambere» None se uko mubibona

ni ryari Abanyarwanda bazihitiramo kumva Radio nyarwanda bishakiye? Ubwo burenganzira se barabuzira?

Buri bara ry'umukororombya ni icyo riri cyo. Ritarimo washakirwa irindi zina. Biradutera kwibaza impamvu ubwo Jessie Jackson yiyamamarizaga umwanya w'ubuperezida mu 1988 muri Amerika yari afite intero igira ngo «rainbow coalition» bisobanura interahamwe (ubufatanye) y'umukororombya. Wenda yashakaga kumvikanisha urusobe rw'amoko rutuye igihugu cy'e rugomba gufatanya mu kukizamura. No mu Rwanda, buri bwoko niburamuka bwemeye icyo buri cyo ntiha gire ubushaka kwihisha mu bundi, iki gihugu cyakubakwa k'umusingi w'indahangarwa.

Abakwirakwije ibigambo ngo KANGURA idacira akari urutega

umututsi niramuka ibonye iradiyo hazacurwa inkumbi barabeshya. Ahubwo bafite izindi nyungu zabo zibatera kuvuga batyo. Nyamara Kangura ntacyo itwaye umututsi usibye guharanira kumuvana ku ngeso yo guhisha icyo ari cyo no kumvisha umuhutu imiterere y'uwo agomba kubana na we, ariko amuzi. Kumenya umuturanyi hari ikibi kirimo yemwe bantu muzi gushyira mu gaciro?

Gusa, ukuri gusakuza, ni uko KANGURA mu ntego zayo igomba guhoro yibutsa umuhutu wese nta by'ama-dini, uturere n'ubwenegihugu, ko nibatagira ubumwe nyabwo, ubwoko bwabo bushobora gushira mu mayeri.

Urugero ntiruri kure. Mwese muribuka ko iyi ntambara igitangira, ibyitso by'inkotanyi byakunze kwihisha, ntibyhingutse na gato, kubera ko abahutu bahise bunga ubumwe. Ibyitso byose birinumira kugira ngo bidakorerwa ibyo M.D.R. yabikoreye

mu bihe byashize bya Repubulika ya mbere.

Ikitubabaza ni uko umuhutu yanga akaba uko umututsi yamuvuze ngo amenya inzara ntamenya inzigo. Iki-meniyemanyi cy'ibyo ni uko RWANDA RUSHYA y'abatutsi kimwe na le TRIBUN du Peuple n'ibindi n'ibindi, bijya ku ruhande rw'umwanzi ku mugaragaro, maze abahutu bakabaha rugari. Urabona Kamoya ngo aragereranya inyeshyamba y'ingegera Rwigema na Coloneli Rwendeye? Gupfa ni byo kuri buri wese ariko RWANDA RUSHYA nk'uko yabivuze, Coloneli RWE-NDEYE yapfuye amaze kwanga ku mugaragaro ko inkotanyi ziraturamo ku munwa w'imbunda. Aha! Tuzaba tubarirwa iri vogonyo babashoyemo ari mwe benshi kandi mwarageretseho kubaha ibiruta kuba ari 14% by'Abanyarwanda!

Gisenyi - Info

LETTRE OUVERTE AU PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE

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Impamvu :
Gushyigikira ibitekerezo by'Umu-kuru w'Igihugu.

Gisenyi, le 15/10/1991.

Nyakubahwa Perezida wa Repubulika,

Twebwe abanditsi ba KANGURA twagaragaje ko ibitekerezo byanyu bigomba gushyigikirwa, ndetse tukanazabyigisha abana bacu, byaramuka bibaye ngombwa natwe tugashinga ishyamba ritari M.R.N.D. ariko ryayunganira cya-

ne cyane mu gucengeza no kwamamaza ibitekerezo byanyu. Rwose byaragaragaye hose ko ibitekerezo byanyu bizana amahoro n'ama-jyambere koko. Kugeza ubu nta munyarwanda turabona muteye kimwe muri izo nzira. Ahubwo hari abaturage b'ibindi bihugu babifuza bagatebya bagira ngo uwadutiza Perezida HABYARIMANA byibura imyaka itanu, akayobora igihugu cyacu.

Muzi ubwanyu ko hari abavugaga ngo muri «PADIRI» kubera gucisha make no koroherana. Dore vuba aha mu 1980 umugabo KANYA-RENGWE afatanije na RIZINDE ndetse na MUREGO basanze badashobora kwihanganira ukuntu mwatezaga imbere bidasubirwaho abatutsi, mu myaka irindwi mwari

mumaze muyobora uru RWANDA. Nta mututsi wongeye gutungwa urutoki nk'uko bivugwa. Ndetse ubukungu bw'u Rwanda bwagiye buhoro buhoro bugana amaboko yabo kugeza aho babufatiye umuzi. Ibyo ntitubitindaho kuko byigara-gaje ndetse bigatuma izo ndashima zirunda amafaranga yakoreshejwe duterwa mu 1990. Muzi neza ko mu miryango mpuzamahanga ikorera mu RWANDA, akenshi iba ifite amafaranga menshi, ko abayikoramwo ari abatutsi.

Nyakubahwa Perezida wa Repubulika, Abanyarwanda benshi bashimishijwe n'ishyirwaho rya Minisitiri w'Intebe. Impamvu zabashimishije ni nyinshi tuzazigarukaho. Gusa rubanda igushyigikiye yashimishijwe no kubona mwara-

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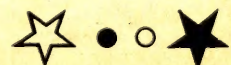
Ubwanditsi bwa KANGURA buramamaza ishyamba P.D.R. (Parti Democratique pour la Révolution.)

Tumaze kubona ko rubanda nyamwinshi ikomeye ishyamba ryayo riyigira kuri Demokarasi nyayo, rikayitanga kwivugira no kuvugira abadafite aho bavugira, dusabye abanyarwanda bese mu madiyoni yose kuyoboka ishyamba P.D.R. Iryo shyamba ritangiranye abayoboke benshi mu Rwanda, cyane cyane abashyigikiye ibitekerezo bya Dr. Kayibanda. Gregoire byo kurengera inyungu za rubanda nyamwinshi, n'ibitekerezo bya Habyarimana we ushigikiye amahoro n'ama-jyambere.

Abashaka kuba mu buyobozi bw'iryo shyamba, n'abifuzabwo ibisobanurako buho burabwira ni mubaze GISENYI-Information B.P. 19 GISENYI, cyangwa B.P. 1312 KIGALI. Amahame remezo iryo shyamba rizageraho ubu arimo arategurwa n'akanama kabizobereyemo.

Umuko wo kugaya si uw'abanyarwanda. Muzi neza ko hari abashimishwa no kuvuza ko leta zombi ntacyo zakozwe, yaba iya Habyarimana yaba na Kayibanda. Twebwe icy'ingenzi ni ugushima ibyakozwe n'abatutsi b'u Rwanda kuva twipakurura ingoma ya gihaka tukarebana hamwe ukuntu ibyiza byakozwe bya kongerwa.

Abazagana iryo shyamba rero muzaze muzi ko tudashinze gusa banyu no kuba bantamunze. Muzi twunganire abatubanjirije muri Politiki n'abarangije akazi k'ubusirikare. Ngiryo ishyamba ryanyu, ababuze kuvugira nababwirira iki.



gabanije cyane ku ruboho rw'ibibazo mufite. Imirimo mwakoraga irebana na Minisitiri w'Intebe ibonye nyirayo. Mbese turamutse tuvuze ko ibyo bibazo byari ku rutugu rw'ibumoso, ubu muhise mururu-hura, ntitwaba twibeshye.

Cyakora, Nyakubahwa Perezida, turabona hari ibindi mugomba gukora mu bushishozi musanganyewe kandi Abanyarwanda benshi bagakomeza kubishimira. Mu by'ukuri na byo birabaremereye kandi biri ku rutugu rw'iburyo. Kubera ko ari mwe mwenyine tubonamo icyizere cyo gutsinda iyi ntambara kandi bikaba biterwa n'uko mufite ubuhanga mu bya gisikari n'ababakunda bakaba bifuza ko mwakomeza kuyobora izo Ngabo, kandi mukaziyobora mubizi, dukurikije Itegeko-Nshinga, Perezida akaba ari we mugaba w'ingabo, muri ibi bihe twe

turabona icyo kibazo tugihariye ubushishozi bwanyu. Ahubwo nimuruhure urwo rutugu mushaka umugabo w'inararibonye akaba avugwa neza hanze aha mu



mico no mu myifatire, kandi wemerwa n'ababashyigikiye, maze mukamunyaza mu matora ya M.R.N.D., yatorwa agafata umwana wa Perezida w'iryo shyaka

by'agateganyo. Ibyo nta cyo byatwara abayoboze kuko bazi rwose ko ari mwe Fondateri. Ibyo nimubikora muzaba mwongeye kugaragariza Abanyarwanda ko muri «Ruticumugambi» Turizera kandi ko bizagirira akamaro igihugu kubera ko amashyamba yitwaza ngo Itegeko-Nshinga ntirubahirizwa azahita yumirwa.

Bwana Perezida wa Republika, tubijeje kuzakomeza rwose kubagezaho ibitekerezo byubakana n'umwuka uri mu gihugu. Abakunda u Rwanda tuzafatanyaga n'Ingabo z'Igihugu mu guhashya umwanzi ubutazagaruka. Kereka nibemera gutaha mu mahoro. Mu bimaze kuvugwa kuri MRND, muri urwo rwego abashyirwa mu majwi ko bayobora iryo shyamba ni Fawusitini Munyazesa na Matayo Nzirumpatse.

MU GUSHYIGIKIRA INKOTANYI, IBINYAMAKURU BYO MURI UGANDA NTIBYASIGAYE INYUMA.

Ambasaderi mushya wa Uganda mu Rwanda, Ignatius BEGUMISA KATETEGIRWA aherutse kwihandagaza imbere y'abanyamakuru ba Radio-Rwanda ashaka kubumvisha ko Leta ya Uganda idafasha inyenzi-inkotanyi. Yungamo rwose nta soni ko abazifasha, umunsi batahuwe «akabo kazashoboka». Ati : «bazahanwa bikomeye». Ubwo rero ngo yari azi ko yifatiye abanyarwanda birangiye. Azabeshye abandi !!!!

Ninde se utazi ko kuva ku Mukururwa Uganda, ingabo ze, abategesi bakomeye bo muri Uganda bose batera inkunga inkotanyi? Ambasaderi Begumisa azahana nde areke nde? We se ki?

Niba ari uhana azahere ku kinyamakuru «NEW VISION» gishohoka buri muni, cyandikirwa i Kampala cyane cyane n° 238 yasohotse tariki ya 7/10/1991. Ambasaderi Begumisa abaze umunyamakuru «SAM MUKALAZI» ngo waje i Byumba mu Rwanda agahura n'abayobozi b'inkotanyi bakamwemeza ko ngo abantu ibihumbi ijana

na cumi na bitandatu (116.000) bari mu bigo by'impunzi ku mupaka w'u Rwanda na Uganda. Uwo «munyamakuru» yemeza ko ngo we na bagenzi be batatu bamaze amajoro abiri (iryo kuwa kabiri no kuwa gatanu) bari kumwe n'inkotanyi mu Rwanda. Inkotanyi ngo zibabwirako ibyo bigo biri muri Butaro, Kinigi na Nkuri (Ruhengeri). Ibindi bigo ngo biri muri Muvumba (Byumba).

Ngo ushinze imirwano mu nkotanyi Major Stephen NDUGUTE yakiriye abo «banyamakuru» muri «Etat-Major» ye muri Muvumba, muri kilometero enye uvuye muri Uganda. «Meja» Stephen NDUGUTE ati : «mu minsi ya mbere y'intambara twiciye n'abantu bari bavuye muri Kenya, Tanzania, Zaïre na Uganda bitari byoroshye kuyobora». Iyo nkotanyi yemeza ko abantu bayo biyongereye kuva ngo batera u Rwanda. Ntikamenye ko abapfuye aribo benshi. Keretse niba bariyongereye mu mva, ahoho birumvikana.

«Abanyamakuru» ba «New Vision» babajije «Meja» Stephen

NDUGUTE iby'urupfu rwa mugenzi we, Paul KAGAME. Avugako Major Paul KAGAME ngo ubu afite akazi kenshi, akaba ayobora inkotanyi mu kandi karere. Nyamara ntawe utazi ko urushinge rwariyame kera !!! «Abanyamakuru» ba «New Vision» bemeza ko ngo Donat MUVUNANYAMBO wari ufungirwe mu Ruhengeri akaza gutoroka igihe inyenzi n'ibitso byazo zigabizako uwo mujyi, yari kumwe nabo muri Etat-Major y'inkotanyi aho muri Muvumba.

Muvunanyambo wahoze ngo ari Kapiteni mu ngabo z'u Rwanda, na Major Stephen NDUGUTE bemeje ko hari abasirikari bakuru bo mu ngabo z'u Rwanda batakiraho. Erega nta soni bagashyiramo na Koloneli Déo NSABIMANA uyu watsembye inkotanyi. Cyakora we kubera kumutinya, bavuze ko «yakomeretse» ngo hashize «amezi ane» bakaba badashobora kubye-meza neza.

IBISA N'UKURI KU RUPFU RWA GERIGORI KAYIBANDA

ZIHINDURA IMIRISHYO 1973

Imidugararo yabaye mu gihugu muri 1973 yashojwe na coup d'état yo kuwa 5 Nyakanga 1973. Président Gregoire KAYIBANDA yavanywe ku butegetsi ayanwa ahitwa i Rwerere ho muri perefegitura ya Ruhengeri ariho yafungishijwe ijisho by'agateganyo mbere y'uko acirwa urubanza. Hari abamaze iminsi bibaza niba iriya coup d'état yaba yari ngombwa cyangwa itari ngombwa. Ndetse hari n'abavuga ko niyo midugararo mu gihugu itigeze ibaho. Bose bafite icyo bashingiraho ibibazo byabo.

Reba nawe umwana wavutse kuwa 5 Nyakanga 1973 ubu afite imyaka 18. Abo nibo duhanganye mu mashyaka, bamwe baradusobanurira ibya révolution yo muri 1959 na révolution mvugururamuko ya 1973. Tuzajya twisunga abazi amatoka n'abasiganuzi kugira ngo batugezeho icyo babatekerezaho. Ubu turababwira ku magingo ya KAYIBANDA kuwa muri 1973 kugeza muri 1976. Twari tumenyereye ko umuperezida wo muri Afurika uvanweho na coup d'Etat, bamucira urubanza rwa huti huti bakarangirizaho. Mu Rwanda rero siko byagenze, HABYALIMANA yerekanye ko nta rari ry'ubutegetsi yari afite ahubwo yahaniraga amahoro kandi akubaha n'uwo asimbuye. Hakurikijwe inzego z'ubucamanza zibigenewe kandi zidahimbawe, KAYIBANDA Grégoire bamuciriye urubanza rwo kwicwa muri 1974, ku ya gatanu Nyakanga 1974, igihano cyo kwicwa Perezida HABYARIMANA yagihinduye igifungo cya burundu.

Tariki ya gatanu Nyakanga 1975 Perezida HABYARIMANA yongeraga kugira imbabazi, igihano cyo gufungwa burundu kuri KAYIBANDA agihinduramo imyaka makumyabiri n'itanu. Tariki ya gatanu Nyakanga 1976, Perezida HABYARIMANA yongeraga kugabanyiriza KAYIBANDA ibihano imyaka makumyabiri n'itanu y'igifungo ayivunjamo imyaka makumyabiri

y'igifungo. Byari bikiza Imana ikora ibyayo. Ubwo bamaze kumukatira, KAYIBANDA Grégoire bamujyanye iwe i Gitarama aba ariho bamurindira ku rugo rwe ruri ku isambu ye i Kavumu, ari kumwe n'umuryango we wishyira ukizana, kuko utari wemerewe kujya aho a shatse no kugaruka igihe ashakaye ari KAYIBANDA Grégoire gusa. Akiri i Rwerere yahahirwaga na Leta akagaburirwa na Leta. Yego bagiraga akarusho kubera icyubahiro bari bamufitiye ariko kandi ntabwo yari afite uburenganzira bwe bwose bwo kwicagurira indy. Naho i Gitarama ari iwe, bamuteguriraga ameza nk'uko bisanzwe mu rugo rwe. Dore ko n'umugore we yari ariho akamwitaho bihagije.

AMAZE GUTAKAZA URUBAVU RWE

Ibintu byaje guhinduka umugore we amaze kwitaba Imana. Guhinduka ntibivugaga ko KAYIBANDA ubwo yatangiye kugaburirwa n'ikigo cy'abasirikari cya Gitarama nk'uko hari bamwe babivuze ahubwo yagaburirwaga n'umuboyi nk'uko umugabo wese wafakaye amera. Bari bemerewe abakozi babiri. Ese tujye tubaza ba Rusaruriramunduru. Iyo umunyamakuru cyangwa umunyapolitiki yihandagaje ati : KAYIBANDA yapfuye aya umuceri wo mu kigo bakamushyiriramo n'umucanga cyangwa ngo yapfuye acana intebe zo mu nzu, aba ashaka kugeza kuki abasomyi n'abanyarwanda ? Aho si umutuku ?

Twikomereze — Mu muryango byabaye ngombwa basaba KAYIBANDA Piyo kugumana n'umusa za, akajya ajya ku isoko kandi akagenzura ko ababoyi bagabura indy inoze. Nyamara kandi KAYIBANDA ntiyari nyakamwe, abagize umuryango we baramusuraga uhereye kuri nyirabukwe bari baturanye. Twaraperereje ngo tumenye niba hari akantu kigeze kabaho hagati y'umuryango wa KAYIBANDA n'abasirikari bamurindaga, dusanga harigeze kuba agakumbi kuri Assumpta n'uwari ushinze kuyobora izamu, Serija MBABAZI kubera ivuzivuzi no kutamenya neza akazi ashinzwe. Ofisiye w'icyumweru yahise afata icyemezo bitagombye kugera kwa Komanda w'iki-goko kandi uwo muserija yahanwe by'intangarugero.

Muri Nzeri 1976 abaturanyi ba KAYIBANDA bashatse kumuha umubyizi mu gihe cy'ihinga babinyuza kuri nyirabukwe. Gusa ntihagira uwo babibwira mu bashinzwe umutekano. Mu gitondo kare, abasirikari bo ku izamu bagiye kubona babona abaturage barahutse n'amasuka n'imipanga ntibasobanukirwa. Burya rero umupanga ni igikoresho cyo mu buhinzi ariko kandi ni n'intwari. Abasirikari rero barabambiye bategereza amabwiriza y'i Gitarama, Gitarama nayo itegereza amabwiriza y'i KIGALI, ubwo umubyizi uba urapfiranyeye. Kigali ntabwo yasobanukiwe vuba kubera ko hari hamaze iminsi bavuvuye.

Ibikurikira Page 4.

Abo «banyamakuru» ngo mbere yo gusubira muri Uganda babanje ngo kwerekwa «ibirindiro» by'inkotanyi za Nyagatare, Ngarama n'ahandi.... Na Hachim MBITA yarabibuze nkanswe Sam MUKALAZI na bagenzi be !! Sam MUKALAZI mu bwenge bwe buke (niba atari ukwigizankana) arangiza «inkuru» ye yemeza ko bukeye kuwa gatandatu Radio-Rwanda ya-

vuze ko Inkotanyi (R.P.A. Rwandese Patriotic Army), zatumiye abanyamakuru ba Uganda n'u Rwanda gusurura KAMWEZI.

Hari ikinyoma kirenze iki ? Ninde munyamakuru w'u Rwanda wagiye Kamwezi koko ? Iyo uvuga aba Radio-Muhabura bikagira inzira !! Cyangwa se ahari ni abanyamakuru b'ibitso batwihishemo ? Aho wenda wasanga KAMEYA na bagenzi be bataragiye !!!!!!!

ga ko hari abashaka kuzaza bakamwiba bakamutorokeshya. Mu bya vuba inama ya Guverinoma yarateranye igenera KAYIBANDA amafaranga ibihumbi magana inani (800.000 FRW) by'inziyacyuho byaravuzwe no kuri Radio—Rwanda, bamwemerera no guhingisha abakozi ashatse mu mirima yegerere urugo ariko ntarenze hatanu.

Grégoire KAYIBANDA ASEZERARA.

KAYIBANDA Grégoire yajyaga yandikira Perezida HABYARIMANA akamugezaho icyo yifuzaga cyangwa akandikira Ibiro Bikuru Bishinzwe Iperereza. Amabaruwa yayanyuzaga kuri Komanda w'akarere ka gisirikari akayimuhereza mu ntoki, nawe akitwararika kugeza ibaruwa kuwo igenewe vuba kandi itaziguye (sans intermédiaire). Yaje rero gusaba gusurwa n'incuti ze z'imena, abyemererwa taliki ya 7/11/1976. Ubwo umuryango wa KAYIBANDA warateranye wose usurwa n'incuti zikomeye cyane nka Musenyeri Andereya Perraudin, Padiri Massillon n'abandi bihaye Imana n'abalayiki.

KAYIBANDA yaganiriye by'umwihariko na Musenyeri Perraudin yongera kuganira n'abihaye Imana nyuma baje kumusomera Missa mu ruganiriro no mu busitani. Missa yasomwe na Musenyeri Perraudin akikijwe n'abapadiri benshi. Imihango yose yatangiye saa yine n'igice irangira saa kumi z'amanywa.

URUPFU RUTUNGURANYE KANDI RWIHUSE

Hari tariki ya 16 Ukuboza saa munani n'igice, KAYIBANDA Piyo atelefona Komanda barivuganira amubwira ko umusaza arwaye. Komanda yamwemerereye guhita ajyayo bakarebera hamwe igikwiriye gukorwa. Komanda yageze i Kavumu hafi saa cyenda n'igice Muzehe amwakira ari kumwe n'umuhungu we Piyo mu ruganiriro, bese uko ari batatu bemeza ko ari ukujyana umusaza i Kabgayi ari no kujya kuzana Muganga ibyiza ari

ukuzana Muganga n'ibikoresho bya ngombwa akamusuzuma akamuvurura. Komanda yahise ajya ku bitaro by'i Kabgayi, ibitaro bihitamo Dogiteri François Ben DEDALLE uko ariwe wari uri burare izamu rya nijoro akaba yari gushobora kuboneka ku isaha iyariyoyose.

Dogiteri yaragiye asuzuma Grégoire KAYIBANDA mu bwiherezo. Arangije yanditse ordonansi bayihaye umuforomokazi witwaga Sofiya na n'ubu ugikora muri ibyo bitaro, ubwo ajya gushaka imiti ari iyo kumutera mu rushinge, ari iyo kunywa mu kanwa. Komanda yajyanye umuforomokazi ashyikiriza KAYIBANDA imiti yose. Ubwo byari bigeze hafi saa kumi n'ebiri za nimugoroba. Umugambi wari uwo uko Piyo aza kwitabaza telefoni igihe cyose bibaye ngombwa imodoka y'ibitaro yaba ikenewe ntiboneke bakitabaza iy'ikigo cya gisirikari. Byongeye Komanda yagombaga kujya kwongera gutwara Dogiteri mu masaa moya yo kuwa 17 Ukuboza mu gitondo bakajya kureba umusaza uko yari kuba yaramutse. Byageze saa kumi n'ebiri n'igice za mu gitondo kuwa 17 Ukuboza Piyo KAYIBANDA atelefona Komanda amubwira ngo ntiyirirwe azana Muganga ngo kandi aze kuza igihe aboneye, ngo ntakihutirwa. Komanda we yahise ajyayo kugira ngo arebe uko bimeze, abone gukora gahunda y'akandi kazi. Yageze Piyo amusanganiza inkuru y'uko umusaza yatabarutse. Ngo byabaye mu rukerera hagati ya saa cyenda na saa kumi za mu gitondo. Umuhungu we KAYIBANDA Piyo niwe wamuseguye asezeraga ku buzima bwo ku isi. Abakunda se kumurusha bigeze kuvuga ngo Piyo niwe wishe se abandi ngo yajyaga amukubita bari mu nzu. Mwe mujye mumenyako agahinda k'inkoko kamenywa n'inkike yatoyemo. Twe dusanga abagiye bavugaga biriya bigambo byose atari urukundo ahubwo ari ukumushinyagurira mu cyayenge.

ISHYINGURWA RY'UMURAMBO WA: GREGOIRE KAYIBANDA.

Mu masaa moya taliki ya 17 Ukuboza 1976, ubwo Komanda

w'akarere ka gisirikari, amaze kumenya urupfu rwa Grégoire KAYIBANDA yahise agaruka i GITARAMA yohereza amatelegarama i Kigali muri Perezidansi, muri Minisiteri y'Ingabo z'Igihugu, muri Minisiteri y'Ubutegetsi bw'Igihugu no muri Etat Major y'Ingabo bese abasaba kwihutisha amabwiriza. Birumvikana ko yanabibwiye Perefe wa Perefegitura ya Gitarama anamusobanurira ko byabaye urupfu rutunguranye cyane kubona umuntu wari usanzwe afite ubuzima bukomeye arwara amasaha atageze ku munsu agapfa.

Dogiteri Ben DEDALLE yasuzumye umurambo wa nyakwigendera, ubwo raporo irahari umuryango we urayifite ni nawo ufite uburenganzira bwo kuyitangaza. Kandi na Dogiteri Ben DEDALLE ariho akora mu bitaro byo ku Gisenyi. Ikibazo cyirirwe kirangaje abantu cyane ni ukumenya aho a shyinurwa, haba iwe imuhira haba mu irimbi rya Katedrali ya Kabgayi haba ahandi hose hagenwa.

Telearamu yakemuye impaka yavuye muri Perezidansi saa saba n'igice yemezako umurambo ushyingurwa hakurikijwe icyifuzo cya Nyakwigendera aricyo gushyingurwa mu bwihariko bw'umuryango (intimité familiale). Ubwo Grégoire KAYIBANDA bamushyingura mu rugo rwe nk'uko yari yarabyifuje akiri muzima, asezerwaho n'umuryango we n'incuti ze zirimo Musenyeri André Perraudin; n'abandi ndetse na Guverinoma y'u Rwanda yohereje uyihagararira. Twibutse ko Minisiteri y'Ubutegetsi bw'Igihugu yategekwe na Koloneli KANYARENGWE, naho Dirigiteri Général w'Ibiro Bikuru Bishinzwe Iperereza yari Majoro LIZINDE.

Ariko ibi tubivugiyemo kugira ngo dutsembe amazimwe yavugaga ko abo bagabo bombi baba baragize uruhare muri urwo rupfu. Twe duperereza twasanze ntaho uretse yenda amayeri aziguye cyane. Twasanze imicungire y'ifungwa rya KAYIBANDA yari ishinze Ingabo z'Igihugu services za ba maneko.

rero ntabwo zashoboraga kuvogera uko zishatse. Ubwo rero urupfu rwa KAYIBANDA rutandukanye n'urw'abanyepolitiki bandi bapfuye, uko bagiye babivuga kwinsahi.

HAVUZWE BYINSHI.

Ntitwabirondora kuko byinshi muri ibyo usanga hari ikindi bigamije kitari ukuvuga ukuri gusa. Twe twavugaga icyatuma abantu bagira icyo bunguka. Tuvuye nk'imbibanire ya KAYIBANDA na ba Komanda uko basimburanye KAYIBANDA afungiyemo i Gitarama : Twasanze iyo mibanire yaranzwe n'icyubahiriro, baramwubahaga kandi bakamutumikira iyo yabaga akeneye kugeza ubutumwa i Bukuru. Twasanze KAYIBANDA nawe yarabakundaga kuko ngo cyane cyane kubera ko bari abasore kandi batarigeze bivanga mu bya politiki. Ahanini abo ba ofisiye ni babiri. Umwe muri 1972-1973 kugeza Nzeli irangiye yari mu ishuri mu Bubiligi, undi yari ashinzwe ibyerekeye urubyiruko hagati ya 1972-1974. Bombi rero usanga ntaho bahuriye n'amatiriganya ya 1973. KAYIBANDA yakundaga gutumira Komanda ngo baganire nyuma y'amasaha y'akazi bishobotse, KAYIBANDA akishima bakaganira, ndetse yaba afite n'amafunguro bagasangira. Benshi bakomeje kutubwira ko KAYIBANDA yari umuntu wicisha bugufi kandi ushyikirana.

TWAKWIFURIZA M.D.R. KUGIRA UMUSIMBURA UMEZE NKawe.

Baravuze baravugishwa, bamwe ngo KAYIBANDA yazize abasirikari ngo baramukubise aranogoka, ngo bamugaburiye nabi arazongwa arapfa, ngo bamugaburiye uburozi. Ndetse bakungikanya ko abo basirikari bari indobanure z'abakiga. Bagatinyuka bagaharabika umunyarwanda witungirwe n'umurimo we akora neza awubahiriza atarengera. Mbese bayobokeye mwe, KAYIBANDA ko atigeze atungwa n'ikinyoma, aho uzagishora mu izina rye azamuterekera amunozwe? Uwo se uvuye ngo arashakaga guhorera KAYIBANDA, yabanje akatubwi-

ra uwo agiye guhora n'icyo ahoreratukabona tukemera ko atari ubugome yivukaniye, bwo kugwiza impfubye n'abapfakazi cyanga umurumba wo gusahura no gusarura aho atabibye.

TUGENEKEREZE.

Kuba ubutegetsi bw'Igihugu bwarahindutse muri 1973 byari byabaye ngombwa ndetse itariki ya gatanu Nyakanga yaratinze urebye amaraso yamenekaga mu gihugu cyose n'imiborogo yavugaga mu turere twose. Ubihakana ni ushaka kujijisha, uwo twamubaza tuti abahunze icyo gihe bahunze iki? Kuba hari abanyapolitiki bafunzwe bakaza gupfa amanzanganya birababaje cyane kuko n'ukatiwe urwo gupfa ntabwo yicwaga bitanyuze mu nzira igaragara. Birazwi ko byatewe n'ubugome bwa LIZINDE watinze nyaga ko umukuru w'Igihugu yazatanga imbabazi yenda bagafungurwa ahitamo kubarigisa.

Indwara yahitanye KAYIBANDA yo ni amayobera ku bantu benshi, na Dogiteri ntiyigeze avugako amuvurira indwara runaka. Bibaye uburozi nabyo ntibyabaye ari igitungaza, ikinyoma cyaba ari uko yabaye yarabuhawe n'umusirikari. Twibutse ko n'umugore wa KAYIBANDA yishwe n'inkurikizi z'amarozi, bamuroze kenshi yivuzabagasubizamo. Twabonye kandi ko abaturanyi be n'abo bari bafitanye isano mu muryango bari bafite ubu-

renganzira bwo kumusura bitagombeye uruhushya rwo hejuru. U bwo rero kuba bashoboraga kuba baramugemuriye uburozi ntawabihakana ngo atsembe.

Icyo nyuma umuntu yatekereze zaho ni uko ashoboraga kuba yariyahuye, nabyo impamvu zaboneka. Twahereye ku gahinda yatewe n'urupfu rw'umufasha we. Twatekereza na none ko igihe yari afungiyemo iwe n'umuryango we wasaga n'ufunzwe. Reba abakobwa bagombaga gusabirwa inyuma y'urugonyangwa bakagomba uruhushya rwo hejuru kugira ngo bacyuze ubukwe mu rugo. Reba abahungu bagombaga kurongora n'ibindi n'ibindi. Ntitwabonyemeye impamo ariko ntawabura kwibazako icyo giterekerezo atakigejeje kuri bariya babyeyi b'incuti bari baherutse kumusura. Ibyo byose nyamara ntibyatumye twirengagiza ko hari indwara zifata umuntu zikamwica mu masaha make, yageze kwa muganga ariko umuntu agapfa muganga ataramenya neza indwara ariho avuraga.

Tubyise ibisa n'ukuri, kugira ngo duhe urubuga umuntu wese washakaga kuzura, guhindura cya ngwa gushyiraho umugereka kugira ngo abantu bamenye ukuri nyakuri.

KANGURA.

Umuvugo : DORE IRYA BABIRI

DORE IRYA BABIRI

Matama ya bigega
Ko impuruzza yawe
Itakirenga impinga
Burya ucu umupfu amarenga
Amara ibinonko
Kandi muli rubanda ni uruhuri
None nkundira nkuruhure
Kuko nkeka nashyamba gatoya
Ngo «Guhimba si ugutinye
Ni ugutobora ijamba
N'uw'injijije akaryumva»
Na ryumwese ulibwirwa
Muli mirongo inani
Bishyira inani na limwe
Rubanda tega amatye wumwe
Mutwara Yezu
Renzaho
Temahagali mukiranutsi
Udakiranywa inkiko
Ntumbwire ko inkikingi zaho
Zitakirenga Akanyaru
Burya no mu mubano uhabona inkenge
Nawe mugabo i Nazareti
Iyo ngiye uhageze ishyamba
Imbazo ihabone umwana
Naho Habiyambere
Nduzi imberuka yarazigutse
Mugabira Kagimbabango
Sindi umwami w'i Buvazuba
Bizimungu abumwe neza

Nzabagereza
Abadashya ijabo ryabo
Baliyanga
Bagambiki
Ko iyandemye
Bucyibaruta
Imbangukira kubanza
Nubwo ntali Nyamwasa
Urumwe Nyandwi mukinyarwanda
Ntageruka ku cyubahiriro
Nyuma ya cumi isaga irindwi
Igihango ncyubahiriza
Ndamutse nkinyazwe kandi
Ndindiliye itagulinwa
Nako mwasangoyi
Nsanisha ibyananiranye
Ruhigira kunyuma
Nsanziyimana
Nsengumuremyi
Ngirabatware
Nzababimana
Nzirorera Mbonimana
Nkili Higaniro
Nabyo kandi Bizimungu

Dr. BEN Dédale François
B.P. 422 GISENYI

PETRORWANDA N'IBIGEGA BYAYO BIRI MU GATSA-TA HARIMO UBUFINDO.

Mwese muzi ko kugira ngo u Rwanda rutazongera guhangayika biturutse ku ibura rya lisansi na mazutu, Leta yiyemeje kubaka ibigega byo guhunika uwo mutungo. Bimwe byubatswe hafi ya Kigali mu Gatsata, ibindi ahitwa Rwabuye i Butare no mu Bigogwe ku Gisenyi. Lisansi na mazutu n'ibindi bibikomokaho (hydrocarbures) bigera mu Rwanda biturutse iyo muri Kenya na Tanzaniya biri mu bikamyo by'abacuruzi b'abanyarwanda, abanyamahanga, amasosite y'ino n'ayo hanze.

Abashiferi na ba nyiri ayo makamyo baje kugira ikibazo giturutse ku mubare w'amalitiro bagiye bashira ku mafishi y'izo modoka zimaze gupakurura.

Ba nyiri amakamyo bo bari biyemeje gukata abakozi babo amafaranga ahwanye n'amalitiro abura kuko babashinjaga ko bagurishiriza lisansi cyangwa se mazutu mu nzira, bakageza ku bigega ibikamyo bica-gase. Abashoferi ntibasobanukiwe, bo bagakeka amababa abakozi bakururira babakeka ko bafite ubufindo bwo kubiba. Byateye impaka abarebwa n'icyo kibazo bese barahaguruka, bitabaza ubutegetsu. Nibwo MINIFIN na MINECOM bahagurutse bajya mu Gatsata kwereka ba nyiri amamodoka aho ukuri kuri. Mu gihe bo ubwabo bipimiye umutungo wose uri muri ibyo bigega, bawugereraniye n'ibyanditse ku mafishi basanze byose hamwe mu bigega harimo litiro 175.300 za lisansi na mazutu zidafite aho zanditse.

Murumva ko umujura yahise aboneka. Ubufindo bwo muri biriya bigega bwahise butahurwa.

Iki kibazo cyazanywe na nde?

Ibyo bigega ubusanze bitegekwa n'umugabo waminuje mu mashuri, Jean-Marie Uwihanganye, uvuka muri Komini Mbazi, i Butare, akaba ari Ingénieur des Bâtiments Civils muri URSS. Yatangiyeye akazi ari umukozi muri MINITRAPE mu mwaka wa 1981.

Kuva muri 1981 niwe wakoze imirimo (études) yo kwiga uko bakwagurira no kubaka ibigega bya lisansi na mazutu (Hydrocarbures) mu Rwanda. Kwiga uwo mushinga birangiye, Uwihanganye yakoze iyo bwabaga bamushinga gukurikirana imirimo y'iyubakwa ry'ibyo bigega (fonctionnaire dirigeant).

Ubwubatsi bwarangiye mu Kwakira 1988, bwari bwaratangiye muri 1987. Mu gihe cyo kurangiza iyo mirimo, Jean-Marie we yakoze uko ashoboye yaka transfert (agent en détachement) ava muri MINITRAPE ajya muri Petrorwanda. Yatangiyeye mu mpera za 1988.

Yakoze ku muti we agerayo ateguka bya bigega.

Imashini zipima lisansi n'ibindi bikomoka kuri peterori bazitumije abizi, kandi haza imashini ziguzwe muri caguwa i Burayi. Bakavugaga ko imwe ifite agaciro ka 600.000 Frs kandi Jean-Marie ubwe azi neza ko izo mashini nta kindi zizamarira Leta uretse guhombya abatunda lisansi, inyungu zikaba iza nyiri ugucunga ibigega n'ibitso bye bizacuruzwa ayo maritiro arenga. Erega barayariye! Uwihanganye yageze n'aho ajya muri stage y'izo mashini, we abisabye abazungu, ngo yige iby'izo mashini, avanayo ubumenyi bwo kumenya kuzinyonga. Agarutse, abakozi bakoraga ku bigega ba mbere, bari bazobereye mu gupakurura no gupakira bakoresheje deep sticks (Joje) yabishizemo ngo reka abirukane, akorane n'abo we yishyiriyeho ubwe, harimo ab'iwabo na benewabo, bazi kugira ibanga. Izo mashini zagiye zipfa buhoro buhoro akagira aho afata imashini ikora kuri Essence akayikoresha kuri Mazout kandi atahinduye imibare yari irimo bikiri kuri Essence (Index), aha akarya. Muri 1990 haje umuzungu waturutse mu Bufransa, aza aje kwiga ukuntu izo mashini zibeshya (détermination de perte ou d'excédent), nawe yariye u Rwanda amafaranga atabarika kandi nta n'igisubizo yatanze kuri icyo kibazo.

Yariye angahe muri Méridien, ni

akayabo ko kuryumaho! Kubera ko uwo muzungu akora mu Isosiyete ikora izo mashini yanze ko iyo sosiyete iba mu Bufransa yarita; abagira inama yo gukora Etalonnage imwe nyuma y'amezi abiri.

Ibyapfuye n'ubundi ntavuro, baragerageje ariko ntibyababuze guhora bafite manquant, imodoka zihomba kuri buri kamyo litiro amagana. Abashoferi na ba nyiri amakamyo bakahagwa, nyamara ibyinjiye mu bigega Jean-Marie abizi neza. Dore ko afite n'ibanga asangiye n'abayoboze be ryerekeye (Vitesse de chargement ou de déchargement) amashanyarazi akoreshewa mu gupakira no gupakurura iyo mizigo. Dufite abahanga mu kwiba. Ubu Etalonnage ikorwa buri cyumweru. Umuyobozi mukuru wa Petrorwanda nawe iki kibazo ngo yaragisanze!

Amaze gukuka amababa imikorere y'uriya mugabo ucunga umutungo wa biriya bigega yakoresheje inama y'abakozi yatumiwemo aba Leta n'abacuruzi bafite uruhare kuri icyo kibazo, bumvikana ko iryo pimwa ry'utwo tumashini ryakorwa buri cyumweru. Ayo mabwiriza ubu kurikizwa ariko Jean-Marie we akomeye ku ibanga rye.

Apakiza umubare uyu n'uyu bikandikwa kuri bordereaux d'expédition nyamara mu ibanga rye n'ababizi ko kuri station iyi n'iyi bakorana bizwi ko aboherereje excédent y'amaritiro amagana n'amagana. Uko nyuma basatura byo buri wese arumva ko ari nk'umukino w'abana.

Umuti uzaba uwuhe ?

Ba nyiri ugutunda iyo mizigo baribaza niba Jean-Marie azemera ko bagendera ku rugero rwa Joje cyangwa ku tumashini twe tumuhahira. Mushyitse imitima hamwe ku iki kibazo Umuyobozi mukuru wa Petrorwanda nawe agomba ku ba akizi. Ubwo umuti uri hafi, nibashaka bavanemo izo compteurs bakoreshe Joje, nawo ni umuti, uretse ko Jean-Marie we yiyemeje ko nkuko abyivugira, hakoreshejwe.

Birakurikira Urup. 9.

ABAZI KWIYEMERA NGO : «Parti Libéral (P.L.) NIRYO SHYAKA RYONYINE RISHOBORA GUSUBIZA IBIBAZO BY'ABANYARWANDA».

Twe PL dukunda FPR TURIKU-
MWE! NABATUTSI BOSE! Tubi-
shatse intambara yarangira. Nimu-
byemere — Ntakundi byagenda!!



MUGENZI wa P.L. ati:

Ubwo Abanyarwanda bose cyane cyane Ingabo z'igihugu zimaze kuvumbura ko Ishyaka ryanjye ari iry'Inkotanyi, nanjye reka nsopanye MDR na PSD nkoresheje amafaranga. Ndebe ko HABYARIMANA tutazamuhirika tuturutse. Ubwo tubikora buyoka.

Ukuntu iryo shyaka rizarangiza ibibazo by'Abanyarwanda ni amayobera. Ariko iyo umuntu arebye ukuntu P.L. ikundwakaza F.P.R. yari igamiye kurimbura imbaga nyamwinshi y'abanyarwanda ikibazo kirisubiza. None se P.L. ifatanije na F.P.R. bakica miliyoni enye z'abahutu, ikibazo cy'amasambu nticyari kuba kibonewe igisubizo? Ubwo se hari ikibazo cy'inzara cyari kongera kuvugwa muri uru Rwanda? Ndetse n'ikibazo cy'amashuri, amavuriro n'amazi meza inkotanyi (F.P.R.) n'abafana bazo (P.L.) bari bagicogoje.

Ishyaka P.L. ni iryo kwitonderwa kuko rifite ibimenyetso byinshi bigaragaza ubwironde. Dore "Statuts" zayo usibye utuntu duke duke, zaba zarakoporowe muri statuts z'irindi shyaka ryo mu kindi gihugu cyaranzwe no kumerera nabi rubanda nyamwinshi. Inyenyeri eshatu ziri mu ibendera rya P.L. nazo zaba zarakopewe mu ibendera ry'ikindi gihugu. Niba rero P.L. ari kuriya yifuza gusubiza ibibazo by'abanyarwanda ikwiye kwamaganwa mu maguru mashya.

RUBERA Papias.

MU BITARO BYA RUHENGERI HAKENEYE ABAKOZI.

MINISANTE izakore iyo bwabaga ishyire abakozi babishoboye mu bitaro bya Ruhengeri dore ko bizwi ko ari bimwe mu mavuriro y'intangarugero mu Rwanda. Dr. Nsengumuremyi ushinze iyo Minisiteri muri iki gihe, ntazitwaze ya mvugo ko yabuze abakozi kuko iyo urebye ukuntu abapfusha ubusa ntiwasobanukirwa. None se, ni nde utabona ipaki y'abaganga n'abafasha babo biganjemo abaforomo n'abaforomokazi, barundanyije muri Minisiteri i Kigali no mu bigo bibarinda amazamu mu gihe ibitaro byinshi byo mu Rwanda byabuze abakozi?

Nyamara Dr. Nsengumuremyi niba akunda u Rwanda, yagombye kuzirikana by'umwihariko biriya bitaro bya Ruhengeri bidasiba abarwayi b'ingeri zose, agakubiti- raho ko ari n'ibitaro by'intangarugero byakira abaturije kariya kare- re nkuko bimeze i Kigali n'i Butare.

Dr. Nsengumuremyi rero inama Kangura yakugira, ni ugupakurura bariya baganga n'abafasha babo muri iyo Minisiteri na biriya bigo, ubanyanyagize aho bakenewe mu gihugu ariko cyane cyane wibande kuri biriya bitaro by'intangarugero bya Ruhengeri biri mu kare- re kabera imurwano.

Ntiwabwira abanyarwanda ko wabura ababasimbura mu kazi ubaha mu biro batarabyigiyeye kuko ubikoranye umutima mwiza kandi ubishatse wavudura bariya basosiyari wahisemo kugira benshi mu bitaro hafi ya byose ukabashyira muri iyo ngoro ya Minisante maze ukarekura abo bafomokazi, n'abaforomo kimwe n'abaganga bakajya gukora ibyo bigiye kandi biyemeje naho ubundi ntakwaya kuruta kwihanganira akajagari kari muri Minisiteri y'Ubuzima n'ubwo uyiyobora kuri ubu adahwema kwijundika Kangura ategereje ko imubwira akari imurori.

HITAMANA Noël

INTAMBARA IZAHOSHA N'INKOTANYI N'IBYITSO BYAZO BIRIMO PEREZIDA MUSEVENI.

Icyitonderwa :

Iyi nyandiko si iya "Kangura" ikinyamakuru cyigenga, si iy'ishyamba iri n'iri kuko ubu nayo agezweho, si n'ya Leta y'u Rwanda kuko nayo hari igihe yitirirwa ibitayireba. Ibikubiyemo ni ibitekerezo byanjye bwite nk'uko jyewe ubwanjye mbyumva ku giti cyanjye.

Muri ibi bihe amanama yose akorwa, inyandiko zose zisohoka ndetse n'amadisikuru y'Umukuru w'igihugu byose biravugaga bikagusha ku ntambara twakururiwe n'inyenzi-nkotanyi zifatanyije na Museveni n'ibindi byitso biri imbere mu gihugu no hanze.

Bamwe bakihanukira ngo dufite umuti wayo nkaho ari malariya bavuzaga kinimagisi, nabwo uwo muti ntibawugaragaze kuko mu by'ukuri ari ntawo bafite. Abandi ngo uwakora gutya na gutya imirwano yahagarara nkaho ari isuri warwanyisha imiringoti cyangwa ihurizo ry'umubare cyangwa ikibazo cya Fiziki abahanga babonera igisubizo bakoresheje inzira zavumbuwe zizwi.

Mbere yo gushyiraho guhagarika intambara ni ngombwa kumenya mbere na mbere abayiteye n'itegeko bashakaga kugeraho. Dusubijemo amaso inyuma twarushaho gusobanukirwa. Intambara u Rwanda urwana ntabwo yavutse ejo bundi ku itariki ya mbere Ukwakira 1990. Ahubwo yashinze ibirindiro mu myaka irenga mana ane ishize igihe akoko ntutsi gasesekaye mu gihugu cyarimo abatwaga n'abahutu babana kivanimwe kagahirikisha ingufu n'amayeri ubutegetsi bwariho.

Iyo ntambara abatutsi barayishoje kandi barayitsinda, bashyira ku ngoyi ya gihake n'uburetwa rubanda nyamwinshi, ibinyejana birahita ibindi birataha.

Ubwo mu gihe cyose abatutsi bategekaga bonyine, abahutu ibihumbi n'ibihumbi batorotse igihugu bahungaga ikiboko na shiku; ngabo muri Tanzaniya, muri Kongo (Zaire) ariko cyane cyane muri Uganda ku buryo bose bahise bafata

ubwenegihugu bwaho ntibongera gusubiza amaso inyuma kugeza magingo aya. Ntabwo bigeze na busa barota ibyo gutera urwababyaye baturutse hanze nubwo bari gushyigikirwa byimazeyo na rubanda rwose.

Maze mu myaka ibanziriza Revolusiyo yo mu 1959 nibwo inkwakuze za mbere mu kubona gahutu zigaragajwe, zamagana ku mugaragaro amarorerwa y'ubutegetsi bwa gatsi bwari busumbakajwe na Kazungu, abarwanashyamba benshi barahohoterwa bazira ibitekerezo byayo. Ubwo ariko umutogoto w'amarike wari wamaze kurenga impinga, wasatiriye icyaro, ucegera muri za nyumbakumi z'icyo gihe maze uba wakwiriye hose. Iyo ntambara abahutu barayirwanye karahava kugeza ubwo bahitirwe ingoma Karanga n'ibyo byose.

U Rwanda ruba Repubulika mu 1961, rusubirana ubwigenge mu 1962, inzego z'ubutegetsi bushingiyeye kuri demokarasi zirashimangirwa.

Abatutsi bo rero ntibifashe nk'abahutu twavuze haruguru. Kuri bo nta butegetsi busangirwa kandi ntawe ugomba kububatsimbura kuko bazi ko baremewe gutegeka ayandi moko yose. Ubwo Revolusiyo batatekerezaga yarabaye bamwe muri bo bahitamo kubabigiyeyo kugira ngo babone uburyo bategura ibitero simusiga bigamije kubasubiza ku ngoma no gusubiza ku ngoyi abahutu.

Abasigaye mu gihugu nabo ntibicaye ubusa, bazengurutse ubutegetsi bushya, bigarurira icyitwa umunyamahanga wese, bashyirwa isi n'ijuru, baba ibyitso kabuhariwe by'inyenzi.

Izo mburagasani n'ibyo byitso batangiye ubwo babuza amahwemo Repubulika; ibyo byababwirako n'umushyamba wariraye hagati y'1960 n'1967 mu Bweyeye, Butama, Bugarama, Bugesera, Nshili, u Mutara n'ahandi... Bikamenywe na Kaporal Nyaandwi n'izindi ntware zaha-

kongeye urumuri rudateze kuzima. Nubwo nta bitwaro byomongana bya rutura cyangwa ngo haboneke umuperezida wihararutswe ngo ashyigikiye byimazeyo izo nyangarwanda intambara yari urudaca kugeza aho abayishoje bananirwe bakisubirira mu muhano nta yindi mishyikirano.

Icyo gihe ariko intambara ntiyarangiye ahubwo yarasubitswe maze inyenzi zirisuganya, zirunda amamiliyari n'amamiliyari y'amadolari, zihaha bya kirimbuzi, zikubira ubutegetsi bwo hirya no hino, zirangaza abategetsi biratinda kugeza ubwo zambutse imipaka y'Afurika zigira igikorereho mwene kazungu, zisunga umuhima Museveni wiberaga mu ishyamba ariko yototera Mbarara na Kampala kugira ngo nawe azaziherekeze umunsi zizagana iya Kigali zinyuze i Kagitumba no mu Birunga. Ibyo byabaye ku itariki izibagirana nk'ayayibanjirije.

Kwimena umutwe rero ngo urashakisha uko intambara y'inkotanyi izarangira ni ukugira ngo abanyamakuru bibonere ibyo bandika n'abanyapolitiki babone icyo bidagaduriraho ndetse bamwe mu bategetsi b'abasivili n'abasirikare bashyirire bumva. Imishyikirano ntawe utayivugaga ariko birazwi ko ntacyo ishobora kugera na gito mu gihe inkotanyi nta kindi zimirije imbere uretse kumarira ku icumu bene gahutu bese, kandi ndumva nta munyarwanda muzima mu bitekerezwa uzemera kwicwa urubozo areba.

Kuva inyenzi zabaho kugeza kuri uyu munota intego yazo ni ugufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu z'amasasu, kwica umuhutu wese uzi gusoma no kwandika no gusubiza ku buhake uduturage tuzaba twarokotse.

Intandaro yo guhunguka yo ni agaparu gatoya; ntabwo rwose abantu bararikiye kuza gutura mu Rwanda nk'abandi baturage, aho bari bihagarariye bwuma, imirima

barafite, amagorofa barubatse, ifaranga babuze aho barinyanyagiza kuko rijejeta. Ntihaagombye rero kugira uhangayikishwa nuko baza kuko ubwabo batabishaka. Bazaza ari uko baje gutegeka no kurimbura imbaga. Ntabwo ubukene u Rwanda rutunze aribwo bubashishikaje. Nk'ubu hagati mu ntambara ubutegetsu bwohereje abantu bo kujya kwanama ku gasi bategereje imiyaga, ni ukuvuga bategereje ingirwa mpunzi ngo zaba zarashakaga gutahuka. Bari bitwaje ibyangombwa byose byo kubafasha nk'ibikomangoma kandi nyamara ubwo abanyarwanda bakuwe mu byabo bakababazwa ku buryo bwose n'izo nkotanyi barya inguri nazo bazibuze. Izo ntumwa za Leta zarahiriwe, izuba rizirengeraho, ziraharara, bukeya na bukeye biba gutyo ntizabona n'ishwima ishaka kuva mu Bugande ngo itahe ino.

Ubu abadepite nabo bagomba kuba barabuze icyo bakora n'izindi ngingo biga zifitiye abaturage b'u Rwanda akamaro kubona birirwa baterana amagambo ku kibazo bazi ko kinateze kubonerwa umuti - bambe badashoboye kugira icyo bagikoraho ubwabo- uretse kwerekana no gushyigikira umugambi wo gushumurira rubanda inyagarwanda n'abandi bagizi ba nabi basekera ku ryinyo rya Mahama.

U Rwanda rumaze umwaka wose rushakisha umutwe kugira ngo rushimishe umwanzi ari we nyenzi n'abazishyigikiye ariko bikaba kugosorera mu rucaca. Amahirwe tugifite icyakora ni uko abaturage bamenye rugikubita imigambi y'abaduteye n'amayere yose bakoresha, bakabumbatira umutekano imbere mu gihugu maze inke- ragutabara zacu zikambarira zita- zuyaza kumenesha umwanzi ubu usigaye wicuza icyabimuteye uretse ko akabaye icwende katoga. Gushyikirana ntibigira uko bisa iyo ushyikirana n'uwo mushobora ku- zagira aho mwumvikanira. Ariko ntiwahura n'impiri ngo ikongoshyeshye ko itakurya maze ngo na- we usamare uyitware mu kwaha ku iburyo; naho yaba isinziriye iguturuka mu rihumye ikakwahuranya.

Naho kubwira amashyamba ngo

ni ashake umuti w'intambara ni urwenya cyangwa amananiza. Ubwayo ntacyo abyishoboreyeho naho yaba ari ya pariti ya bwana Ndasingwa yitabiriye gushyigikira inkotanyi n'ibikorwa by'ubwicanyi byazo. Ubundi kandi si ishyamba ribangikanye n'iriri ku butegetsu wakwiyambaza mu gushakira ibisubizo ibibazo biriho ahubwo urebye nabi ryakuroha kuko imbere y'amahanga n'imbere y'abaturage aba ari iryere, cyereka ahari iyo nawe urihimye ukarishyira muri Guverinoma. icyo gihe niho naryo ryashobora kwirebura ko ari nta wundi muti wo guhagarika, bambe wo guhosha, imirwano ikomeza gukururwa n'inkotanyi n'ingabo za Museveni uretse kurushaho gutera inkunga abasirikare bacu, Leta ikongera umubare wabo, ikabashakira ibyangombwa byose byo gukomeza guhashya abo bagome aho baba baturutse hose -kuko ibyambu byabo biri henshi- baza iy'ubutaka, iy'ikirere cyangwa iy'amazi, yitwaje inkoni, umuhoro, kalacinikovu, katiyusha, cyangwa bombe atomiki.

Muri make rero iyi ntambara yogoje igihugu, igahungabanya biteye inkeke imibereho n'umutekano by'abagituye izahoshwa n'inkotanyi n'ibiyitso byazo birimo Museveni umuyobozi w'abaturage b'inshuti zacu ba Uganda (kandi ntaho nyuraniye n'ibyo nari maze kuvuga haruguru kuko umuntu mukuru yivugiyeko ushaka amahoro ategura intambara!).

Mu gihe rero inyenzi-nkotanyi zagize ubugwari budasanzwe bwo gutera urwo ziyitirira zagombye no kugaragaza ubutwari bwo gusubiza amerwe mu isaho, zigasubiza inkota mu rwubati, zikiyumvisha ko uko ibihe bigenda byisunika ari nako imigambi yazo igenda ita ibara. Na Afurika y'epfo ubwayo ubanza yaratangiyeko kumva ko iminsi y'ubutegetsu bugamije gukandamiza rubanda nyamwinshi isigaye ibarirwa ku mitwe y'intoki. Amahanga nayo asigaye yirebura, ntagipfa gutamika utugambo turyohereye ariko twuzuyemo uburyarya n'ikinyoma.

Umugabo Museveni we sinzi icyo agitegereje kugira ngo yimire ibitero bigabwa mu Rwanda bitu-

rutse iwe. Yagombye kubyitabirira bikiri mu maguru mashya kuko abaturage be baburabujwe n'izo nyenzi n'ubukungu bw'igihugu cyane bwasubiye ibubisi bitamwohoheye, dore ko n'abo yari yizereye ubucuti bukomoka ku kinyoma bamaze kumwijiundika uko bakabaye.

Nta nubwo inyenzi-nkotanyi zamurenganya, yazitayeho bihagiye aba ari zo zinanirwa, yazeguriye ubutegetsu n'ububasha bwose mu nzego zose cyane cyane iza gisirikare, yazishakije amafaranga menshi, intwari n'abantu bo kuzikoresha; niba rero zaratsinzwe si ikosa ryewe, abanyarwanda bese bamubera umugabo!

Amahanga nayo nubwo yamaze kuvumbura no kubeshyura ibinyoma by'abo bantu yiteguye kubababarira baramutse bumvise ukuri bagashyira mu gaciro ntibakomeze kumena no kumenekesha amaraso y'inzirakarengane.

X Abahutu bo bazwiho kuva kera ubwitonzi n'umutima w'imbabazi bitaba mu yandi moko. Biteguye kubabarira izo nyenzi n'ibiyitso byazo ndetse n'izishatse gutahuka zikakirwa nka wa mwana w'ikirara duso- ma muri Bibiliya Yera, zigafatwa ak'ingagi nubwo zaba ziyuzereye amaraso ya Rwende, ya Karemera, na Habiya- remye, na Yohani n'abandi bese bazizize, baba abasirikare cyangwa abasivili, abakuru n'abana, abasore n'inkumi.

Umubano w'u Rwanda na Uganda nawo wasubirana isura niza ifitiye akamaro abaturage bo hakurya y'imipaka. Ubucuti bw'abakuru na Leta by'ibihugu byombi wasugira bugasagamba. Bityo ntitube twavugaga ko intambara yasheshe ahubwo ko yarangiye burundu maze abana n'ubuvivi bw'uwi- twa umunyarwanda wese ntibongere kumva isasu mu buzima bwabo haba imbere mu gihugu cyangwa mu nkengeri z'imipaka yacyo... gusa byose bizatwara n'imyifatire y'abo badutera.

FERDINAND NAHIMANA YITORAGURIYE RADIO MU GITEME.



Ferdinand Nahimana akigera muri ORINFOR mu mpera z'u-mwaka ushize abakozi bamuketse amababa. Dore ko yanavugwagaho byinshi aho yari avuye iyo muri Kaminuza... mu Ruhengeri. Ngizo za ruswa, ngayo amatiku ariko cyane cyane ironda karere tutaretse n'amoko n'ikinyoma nk'icya Semu-hanuka. Akigera muri ORINFOR uwo mugabo bavuga ko yaminuje mu mateka (Docteur en Histoire), -uretse ko ay'u Rwanda ayirengagiza- yabanje kwicisha bugufi kuko yatinyaga umwuga w'itangazama-kuru kubera ko atari awuhugukiwe-mo.

Ariko agenda aneza akarere ka buri mukozi w'ubwoko bwe ! Asanga amaperefegitura yose arasaranganiye ndetse n'amakomini. Ibyo bigomba kuba bitarashimishije uwo mwarimu muri Kaminuza. ORINFOR ashaka kuyitegeka nka Kaminuza y'u Rwanda (ishami ry'indimi). Abamuzi iyo muri Kaminuza bavugaga ko iyo yakosoraga ibizamini by'abanyeshuri yaheraga ku banyagatonde atanga 19/20 akamanuka mu yandi makomini kugeza no mu yandi maperefegitura kugeza aho ageza kuri 5/20. Ngo yajyaga atanga n'akazi iyo muri Kaminuza ahereye ku muryango we kugeza ku bimuga bitavanywe mu byabo n'iyi ntambara.

Abonye ko ORINFOR atari iy'abanyagatonde gusa, Nahimana yahise aca igikuba ati "Abantu ba MFIZI Christophe baransabota". Abahukamo ! Akora ilisiti y'abantu 60 yashakaga ko bataha yoherereza inama y'ubutegetsi ngo ibasezerere. Abagize inama y'ubutegetsi ya ORINFOR bamubaza icyo abo bakozi bazira aracyibura ! Nahimana ahimba ko ngo batumva igifaransa ndetse kuri bamwe ngo ntibazi gusoma no kwandika. Inama y'ubutegetsi ya ORINFOR yanze gusuzugura uwo "mukiga w'umukonya" (nk'uko akunda ku-byigamba) itanga abakozi 30 muri 60 yari yasabye ngo babirukane.

Nahimana yihutiye gushyiramo abantu be akaba atanabihisha no mu mvugo ze. Nawe umuntu utinyuka akabwira abafasha be ngo nabo nibashake abantu babo bitaba ibyo ngo azizanyire abe. Ngo niyo baba abanyagatonde gusa. Nahimana niwe mukoresha wenyine muri iki gihugu wanze ko abafashwe muri iyi ntambara bakekwaho kuba ibyitso nyuma bagasanga ari abere, yanze ko bagaruka ku kazi.

Yitwikiriye intambara nyamara imigambi ye irazwi. Nahimana si mu bakozi bo mu rwego rwo hasi yirukanyemo abo adashaka, no mu bafasha be ba hafi yabahinzemo, ashyikiriza Perezidansi ya Repubulika indi lisiti y'abagomba kwamburwa umugati ngo imbehe ifatwe n'abanyaruhengeri. Sibwo afashe Hatari Augustin ngo ayobore RADIO RWANDA ! Kandi uwo mugabo nta Kinyarwanda azi, nta jambo na rimwe ry'igifaransa azi. Ubihakana azibarize abakozi ba Radio Rwanda bo akoresha inama mu cyongereza. Erega nta warenganya Hatari (ese ubundi bivugaga iki ?). Ntiyabaye mu Rwanda, yabaye muri Uganda ari naho yize akomereza muri Leta zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika nk'umututsi wese wiyubashye. Indimi azi ni ebyiri gusa : icyongereza n'igiswayire. Ikiyarwanda ni gike cyo kwihahira. Yewe u Rwanda rurarika !

Ese Rubwiriza Tharcisse (Byumba) umaze imyaka 13 mu itangazamakuru aba he ? Ko tuta-kimwumva muri cya kiganiro cye cyo ku cyumweru abantu bakundaga aho yatunyuriragamo muri make ibyanditswe mu binyamakuru ? Twumva ngo ari mu mvaho, niba ataratahaye ni amahoro. Ese icyo kigariro cyagiye he ? Mutubarize Nahimana icyo wa munyamakuru Thomas Kamilindi wo kuri Radio yazize kandi ariwe Radio Rwanda yacungiragaho mu makuru y'igifaransa ? Twumva ngo yahagaritswe amezi atatu yose ! Nyamara azira ubusa. Ari nacyo cyatumye Perezidansi ya Repubulika isaba Nahimana gusubiza Kamilindi ku kazi nta yandi mananiza. Mu gihe we yari mu nzira zo kumwirukana.

Abakunda u Rwanda bababajwe no kubona Yozefu NDABAMENYE yirukanwa ngo ni uko yari inshuti ya MFIZI. Yewe amaherezo tuza-menya uwo NAHIMANA akorera.!

Reka mpinire aha ni ah'ubutaha...

Kangura

KANGURA NI IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO KURENGERA RUBANDA NYAMWINSHI.

■ ■

UBWANDITSI BWA KANGURA

NGEZE Hassan

NDEKEZI Bonaparte

RUBERA Papias

HITIMANA Noël

NYABYENDA Issa

KANDEKWE Papias

BIZIMANA Boniface

MDR UBUMWE BW'I GIHUGU BURAYITONDA.

TWA MITINGI TWINSHI.

Abayobozi ba MDR muri GITARAMA biyemeje kurema udu-tsiko tw'aba volontaires bazajya bakwira muri twa Centres twose tw'ubucuruzi. Birumvikana abashakako uwo murimo ko babonetse ari benshi. Abashomeri ni benshi kandi muri icyo nzira amafaranga arajejeta. Gusa dore icyanteye kwibaza kuri icyo politiki ya MDR. Numvise amagambo batubwiye kuri centre ya Kinazi ya Komini Ntongwe tariki ya 7 Nzeri uyu mwaka.

Icyo mbere, ngo ntamajyambere twagezeho. Nasanze aribyo koko nta nayo tuzageraho vuba hano ! N'Abanyamerika baracyahatana. Batwumvisha ko urukiga ari Gisenyi na Ruhengeri na Byumba, naho Nduga ngo ni ahasigaye h'u Rwanda ubwo baba banyumvishije ko ndi umunyanduga kandi nari nzi ko ndi umunyamayaga. Barongeye bati tugomba gukora uko dushoboye kugirango tugobotore ubutegetsi ku kazu tubugarure iwacu i Gitarama. Tukimara gufata ubutegetsi tuzajya kwishyura umutungo wa Leta bariya bakiga banyereje. Niturangiza tuzisubiza ubutaka bariya bimukira babakiga batuyeho tubirukana basubire iwabo, gutyo ubutaka buzaduhaza. Nashigutse umutima kuko sogokuru avuka muri Komini Gatonde, ndeye uwavugaga ayo magambo nsa-nga avugaga akomeje atamwenyura, yemeza ko umwimukira ari umuntu waturutse mu rukiga, yaba yaraguze cyangwa yarahawe ngo nikimwe, ngo kuko n'amafaranga y'abakiga yose aba aramibano. Ngo bese ni ibisambo !

UMWANYA W'IBIBAZO.

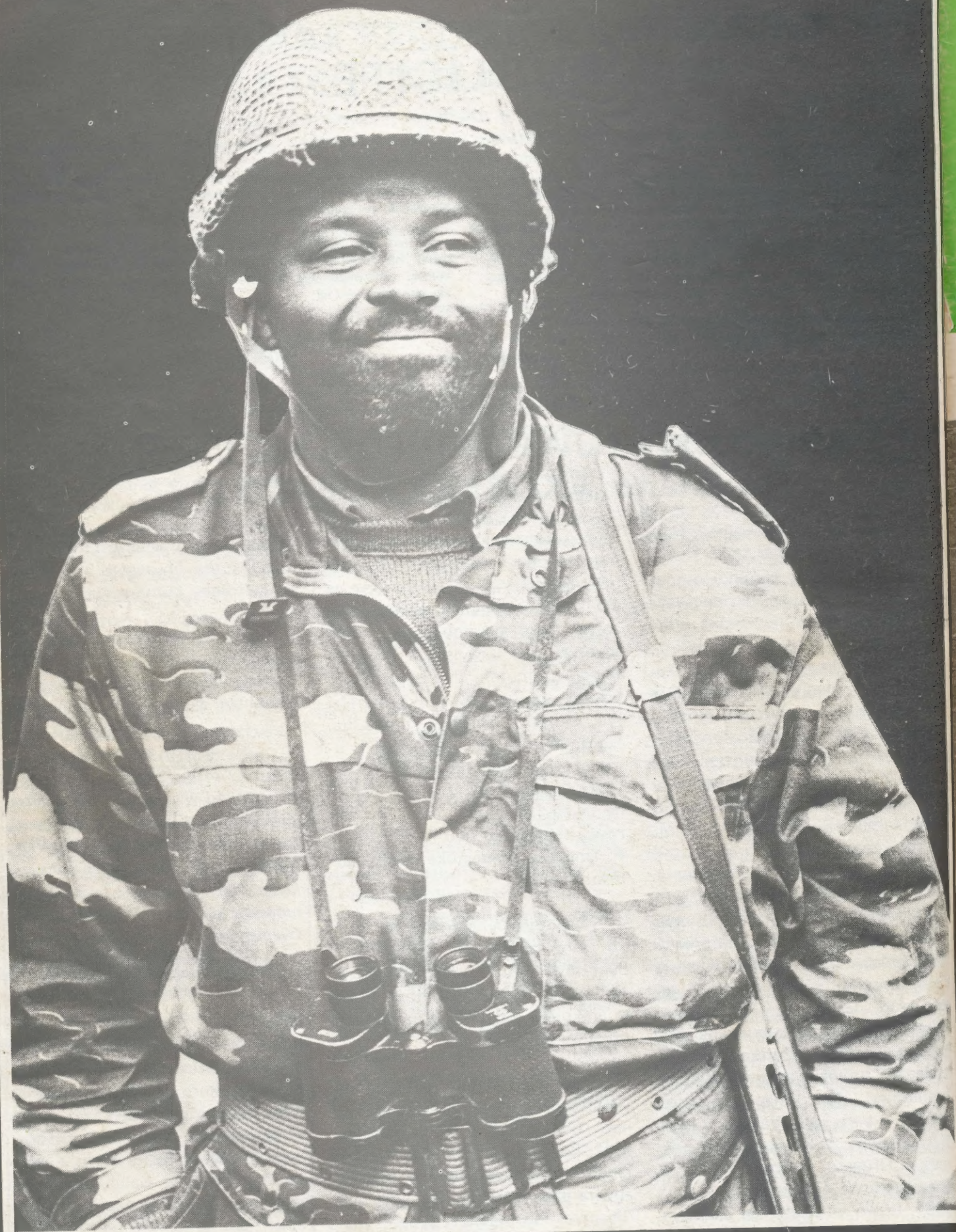
Umwanya twabajije itandukanyirizo ry'umuntu uvuye muri Nyakabanda nuvuye i Kibirira, icyo kibazo nta nubwo yiriwe agisubiza ngo biradindiza mitingiri. Havuzwe imishinga myinshi ngo yibereye i Gisenyi, Ruhengeri na

Byumba naho ngo iya Gitarama nka PAG ngo barayiriye. Ngo ni ibisambo. Ku mutima tuti ese abayobozi ba PAG ko ari abanyagitarama abanyagisenyi baje kwibamo bate ? Bavuga ko Gitarama nta mashuri, nta mavuriro, nta muhanda nta mashanyarazi, ngo byose babyijanyije mu rukiga n'ibindi n'ibindi. Birangiye abifite cyangwa abo baribapfunyikiye agahambara bagiye kwica akanyota, jye negera umwe muribo twariguzinye. Namubajije ukuntu repubulika ya mbere ya MDR yavanaga amazi hariya i Shyogwe amazi akambukanyaye aya makomini yacu, Nyamabuye, Tambwe, Ntongwe, Mugina ntawe ubonyeho n'igitonyanga. Repubulika ya kabiri ya MRND niyo yaza ikavugaga ko mbere y'uko amazi agera ku banyabugesera agomba kubanza akamara inyota banyiraye. Mubajije Repubulika dukwiriye gushima kurusha indi, yansabye kumugirira ibanga. Narongeye muha urugero ko muri Repubulika ya mbere Gitarama yari mu icuraburindi, mubwira ko central ya Kigoma iri muri Gitarama kandi yatashywe mu mishinga yo muri Nyakanga 1976. Arumirwa ! Kubera ko uwo mugabo twaganiraga n'ubundi twari dusanzwe tujya impaka tugatandukana tudatonganye, twasuzumiye hamwe imihanda ya kaburimbo yo mu Rwanda dusanga hafi ya yose isa n'iyubakiwe Abanyagitarama. Twibanze byihariye kuri uriya wa Gitarama — Mukamira benshi mu banyapolitiki bavugaga ko wigiriye ibutware.

Twe twembi twabyumvikanyeho ko kuko ubundi uriya muhanda ni Gitarama — Ruhengeri wagabanyijwemo kabiri, Gitarama — Mukamira na Hindiro — Ruhengeri. Byatewe n'abadutera inkunga batanga bitangiriye itama ariko Leta yacu isa n'iyabarushije amayere kuko yashatse kubereka ko tutari mu mukino wa rubito, buriya batatwongerera n'ikindi gipande kiza-

korwe nibasanga ayo baduhaye yarakoreshejwe ku buryo bw'ingirakamaro. Twe icyo twibanzeho kurebera hamwe ni ukumenya abo uriya muhanda ufiteye akamaro kurusha abandi. Jye nasanze atari abanyagisenyi ahubwo ari abanyagitarama, bo bagura ku Gisenyi primus, mutsingi, guiness, ibishyimbo, ibirayi, ibigori n'amavuta yabyo n'isambaza mu minsi iri imbere zizabageraho. Simbameneye ibanga ku gatabi k'i Bugoyi. Nti harya nyibutsa abanyagisenyi bo bagura iki i Gitarama ?

Nongeye kumuha urugero ku iteme ryahuzaga amakomini Tambwe, Ntongwe na Nyamabuye ryacitse muri 1985. Kugirango depite KAYONDO abone amajwi muri aka karere kacye twamusabye ko yatwemerera kuza kudukoreshereza iryo teme. KAYONDO yaje kwitabaza NZIRORERA amwemerera ko agiye gukora uko ashoboye akababonera imfashanyo. Mu minsi yakurikiye NZIRORERA yagiye mu butumwa ariko mbere yo gutaha anyarukira muri Bavière bamuha imfashanyo ihwanye na miriyoni ebyiri z'amanyarwanda ubwo yaraje ashyikiriza KAYONDO. KAYONDO nawe ashyikiriza Bourgmestre wa Ntongwe, wavuyeho, ntiriwe mvugaga izina ariko azwi ko yari inshuti magara ya Minisitiri MUGEMANA. Bourgmestre wa Ntongwe amafaranga yayagabyemo imirwi umwe awushora mu mishinga ye, dore ko yari afite myinshi ndetse na ka gatabi ngo gatera akanyabugabo ntiyatinyaga kugacuruza, dore ko ngo no mu rufunzo rw'akanyaru kahera Undi murwi yawuhaye umwubatsi wa make bumvikana. Umwubatsi aragenda atoba urwondo, atereramo udusarabwayi asigaho agasima. Murebe ifoto y'iryo teme mumbwire imyaka isigaye kugirango turyambukireho. None muti NZIRORERA ni igisambo kuko ari umunyaruhengeri ngo naho abandi ngo ni abere kuko bavuka «NDUGA» yanyu.



Colonel RWENDEYE witangiye Rubanda nyamwinshi,
tuzahora tumwibuka, kandi We na bagenzi be tuzabahorera.